PAST SIMPLE: REGULAR VERBS

Past Simple - Affirmative (Αόριστος Απλός - Κατάφαση)

 Χρησιμοποιούμε τον Past Simple για να μιθήσουμε για μία πράξη που έγινε και τεθείωσε στο παρεθθόν.
 Rob called me three times last night.

(= O Rob μου τηθεφώνησε τρεις φορές χθες βράδυ.)

The plane landed two hours ago.

(= Το αεροπλάνο προσγειώθηκε δύο ώρες πριν.)



Η κατάφαση σχηματίζεται βάζοντας στο ρήμα την κατάληξη -ed σε ΟΛΑ τα πρόσωπα.

AFFIRMATIVE

I played
You played
He played
She played
It played
We played
You played
They played

Αν το ρήμα τεθειώνει σε -e, τότε προσθέτουμε μόνο ένα -d.
 dance > danced believe > believed

Αν το ρήμα είναι μονοσύλλαβο και τελειώνει σε σύμφωνο - φωνήεν - σύμφωνο, τότε διπλασιάzεται το τελικό σύμφωνο πριν από την κατάληξη -ed.
 stop > stopped plan > planned

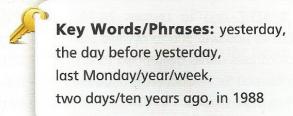
 Αν το ρήμα τελειώνει σε σύμφωνο + y, τότε βγάzουμε το -y από το ρήμα και βάzουμε την κατάληξη -ied.

carry > carried study > studied

Αν όμως το ρήμα τελειώνει σε φωνήεν + y, τότε προσθέτουμε απλά την κατάληξη
 -ed στο ρήμα.

stay > stayed play > played





Η ερώτηση σχηματίζεται με το βοηθητικό ρήμα did και η άρνηση με το did not / didn't.

AFFIRMATIVE

INTERROGATIVE

NEGATIVE

I played You played He played

She played

It played

We played

You played

They played

Did I play?

Did you play?

Did he play?

Did she play?

Did it play?

Did we play?

Did you play?

Did they play?

I didn't play
You didn't play
He didn't play
She didn't play
It didn't play
We didn't play
You didn't play
They didn't play

Παρατήρησε ότι στην ερώτηση την άρνηση δεν βάzουμε πλέο στο ρήμα την κατάληξη -ed. I washed my skirt yesterday, but I didn't wash my jeans. (OXI I didn't washed) She studied history last night, but she didn't study maths. (OXI she didn't studied) Did you believe his story? (OXI Did you believed)

- ✓ Georgia cooked with her mother.
- **?** Did Georgia cook with her mother?
- ✗ Georgia didn't cook with her mother.

SHORT ANSWERS

- Did you arrive late, Mike?
- Yes, I did. / No, I didn't.
- Did the kids help their dad?
- Yes, they did. / No, they didn't.

