

PAST SIMPLE: IRREGULAR VERBS

- Κάποια ρήματα δε σχηματίζουν την κατάφαση του **Past Simple** με την κατάληξη **-ed**, όπως τα ομαλά ρήματα, αλλήλα με το δικό τους ξεχωριστό τρόπο.

come > **came**
do > **did**
drink > **drank**
drive > **drove**
eat > **ate**

fly > **flew**
get > **got**
go > **went**
have > **had**
leave > **left**

make > **made**
read > **read**
send > **sent**
sing > **sang**
sit > **sat**

sleep > **slept**
speak > **spoke**
swim > **swam**
take > **took**
wake > **woke**

Αναλυτικός πίνακας στην επόμενη σελίδα.

We **had** dinner at Jamie's last Saturday. (*had* = Past Simple του ρήματος *have*)

Sebastian **left** for New York late last night. (*left* = Past Simple του ρήματος *leave*)

- Στην ερώτηση και την άρνηση, όπου χρησιμοποιείται το βοηθητικό ρήμα **did** / **didn't**, το κύριο ρήμα επανέρχεται στην αρχική του μορφή.

AFFIRMATIVE

I **went**
You **went**
He **went**
She **went**
It **went**
We **went**
You **went**
They **went**

INTERROGATIVE

Did I go?
Did you go?
Did he go?
Did she go?
Did it go?
Did we go?
Did you go?
Did they go?

NEGATIVE

I **didn't** go
You **didn't** go
He **didn't** go
She **didn't** go
It **didn't** go
We **didn't** go
You **didn't** go
They **didn't** go



I **went** to the cinema yesterday, so I **didn't** go to the party.

- Did you **send** a letter to Linda? - Yes, I did. I **sent** it last week.

Irregular verbs

Verbs (Infinitive)		Past simple	Past participle	Verbs (Infinitive)		Past simple	Past participle
be	είμαι	was/were	been	lose	χάνω	lost	lost
become	γίνομαι	became	become	make	κάνω/φτιάχνω	made	made
begin	αρχίζω	began	begun	mean	εννοώ	meant	meant
break	σπάω	broke	broken	meet	συναντώ	met	met
bring	φέρνω	brought	brought	pay	πληρώνω	paid	paid
build	χτίζω	built	built	put	βάζω	put	put
burn	καίω	burnt/ -ed	burnt/ -ed	read	διαβάζω	read	read
buy	αγοράζω	bought	bought	ride	ιππεύω	rode	ridden
catch	πιάνω	caught	caught	ring	χτυπώ (κουδ.)	rang	rung
choose	διαλέγω	chose	chosen	run	τρέχω	ran	run
come	έρχομαι	came	come	say	λέω	said	said
cut	κόβω	cut	cut	see	βλέπω	saw	seen
do	κάνω	did	done	sell	πουλάω	sold	sold
draw	τραβώ/σχεδιάζω	drew	drawn	send	στέλνω	sent	sent
dream	ονειρεύομαι	dreamt/-ed	dreamt/ -ed	shake	ταρακουνώ	shook	shaken
drink	πίνω	drank	drunk	shine	λάμπω	shone	shone
drive	οδηγώ	drove	driven	show	δείχνω	showed	shown
eat	τρώω	ate	eaten	sing	τραγουδώ	sang	sung
fall	πέφτω	fell	fallen	sit	κάθομαι	sat	sat
feed	ταΐζω	fed	fed	sleep	κοιμάμαι	slept	slept
feel	νιώθω	felt	felt	smell	μυρίζω	smelt/ -lled	smelt/ -lled
find	βρίσκω	found	found	speak	μιλώ	spoke	spoken
fly	πετώ	flew	flown	spend	ξοδεύω	spent	spent
forget	ξεχνώ	forgot	forgotten	stand	στέκομαι	stood	stood
get	παίρνω/φτάνω	got	got	stick	κολλώ	stuck	stuck
give	δίνω	gave	given	swim	κοιμυμπώ	swam	swum
go	πηγαίνω	went	gone	take	παίρνω	took	taken
grow up	μεγαλώνω	grew up	grown up	teach	διδάσκω	taught	taught
have	έχω	had	had	tell	λέω	told	told
hear	ακούω	heard	heard	think	νομίζω/σκέφτομαι	thought	thought
hide	κρύβομαι	hid	hidden	throw	πετώ / ρίχνω	threw	thrown
hold	κρατώ	held	held	understand	καταλαβαίνω	understood	understood
hurt	πονάω/πληγώνω	hurt	hurt	wake	ξυπνώ	woke	woken
know	ξέρω	knew	known	wear	φορώ	wore	worn
leave	φεύγω/αφήνω	left	left	win	κερδίζω	won	won
let	αφήνω	let	let	write	γράφω	wrote	written