**TENSES**

**PRESENT TENSES**

**1. PRESENT SIMPLE:** He works ( δουλεύει) ( μόνιμο/συνήθεια)

1. Bob goes to school every day. ( συνήθεια/ρουτίνα)
2. We live in Athens. ( μόνιμες καταστάσεις)
3. The train leaves in an hour. ( δρομολόγια)
4. The sun sets in the West. ( νόμοι της φύσης)
5. He takes the ball, shoots and scores. ( διαδοχικές πράξεις μπροστά μας)
6. A man walks into a bar. ( αφήγηση ανεκδότων)
7. Johnny Depp plays the role of captain Sparrow. ( κριτικές έργων)

**Expressions :**  always, usually, never, everyday, on Mondays etc..

**2. PRESENT CONTINUOUS:** He is working ( δουλεύει) ( τώρα / προσωρινό)

1. He is playing football now. (τώρα)
2. He is working hard **these** days. ( προσωρινά, αυτό τον καιρό)
3. Pollution is getting worse day by day. ( καταστάσεις που εξελίσσονται)
4. I’m flying to London tomorrow. (προγραμματισμένες πράξεις στο μέλλον- **αναφέρουμε πότε**)
5. You are constantly interrupting me when I’m talking. ( Πράξεις που ενοχλούν) ( always, constantly, continually)

**Expressions :**  now, at the moment, these days, this week… etc

**3. PRESENT PERFECT:** He has worked ( έχει δουλέψει) ( Ενώνει το παρελθόν με το παρόν)

1. I have known him for ages. ( άρχισε στο παρελθόν, συνεχίζεται και τώρα)
2. John has just finished lunch. ( βλέπω τα πιάτα)
3. They have bought a house. ( με ενδιαφέρει η πράξη όχι το πότε)
4. I have bought 3 books this week. ( δεν έχει τελειώσει η χρονική περίοδος)
5. Have you ever eaten frog legs?

**Expressions :**  just, already, since, for, ever etc…

**4. PRESENT PREFECT CONTINUNOUS:** he has been working (…. δουλεύει)

 1. I have been studying all day. ( έμφαση στη διάρκεια)

**Expressions:**  for, all day, all morning etc…

**Stative Verbs**

**(Δεν έχουν χρόνους διαρκείας \*)**

**Possession**: belong, have, own, possess

**Beliefs or knowledge:** believe, consider, know, realize, recognize, think, understand, agree

**Emotional states**: love, hate, like, adore, desire, dislike, want, detest, forgive, loath…

**Amounts:** cost, weigh, measure…

**Senses:** hear, see, smell, taste, sound… ……(look, watch, listen- have continuous forms)

**Other**: appear(=seem), concern, contain, depend, fit, mean\*, require, keep\*, seem\*, prefer, seem

**PAST TENSES**

**1. PAST SIMPLE:**  he worked ( δούλεψε αλλά και  **δούλευε**)

1. They bought a house last week.(πράξη που έγινε στο παρελθόν σε συγκεκριμένο χρόνο)

2. First I made a phone call, then I sent a fax…. ( διαδοχικές πράξεις)

3. When I was young I studied a lot. ( για συνήθειες στο παρελθόν- δεν ισχύουν πια)

**2. PAST CONTINUOUS:**  he was working ( δούλευε)

1. At 1 o’clock yesterday I was having lunch (πράξη σε εξέλιξη σε συγκεκριμένη στιγμή στο παρελθόν)

 2. Mike was playing football when he fell and broke his leg.

 3. Linda was talking on the phone while I was washing the dishes.

 4. The sun was shining, a soft breeze was blowing… (περιγραφή σκηνικού)

**3. PAST PERFECT:**  he had worked ( είχε δουλέψει)

 1. By the time the ambulance arrived, the patient had already died.

**4. PAST PREFECT CONTINUNOUS:**  he had been working (…….. δούλευε)

1.They had been looking for a new house for some time before they found one. ( διάρκεια)

 **TENSE SEQUENCE:**

* He **was** happy. He **had won** the competition.

 He **is** happy**.** He **has won** the competition.

* Her eyes **are** red. She **has been crying** for hours.

 Her eyes **were** red. She **had been crying** for hours.

**NOTE: Οι χρόνοι διαρκείας θεωρούνται πιο «ουδέτεροι», πιο «ευγενικοί»…**

 **Πχ.** What were you doing in my room? ( more casual than “What did you do in my room?’

 which sounds aggressive …)

**Πχ.** I was talking to John the other day and he told me about….. ( casual action)

 I talked to John the other day to tell him about…. ( deliberate action)

**FUTURE TENSES**

 **1.FUTURE SIMPLE:**  he will work ( θα δουλέψει)

1. I’ll buy it! ( Αποφάσεις της στιγμής)
2. I think/hope/expect/believe… I’ll pass my test. (προβλέψεις)
3. I’ll kill you! / I’ll help you/ will you help me? (απειλές, προσφορές, παρακλήσεις…)
4. She’ll be 10 years old next week. ( γεγονότα αναπόφευκτο να συμβούν)

 **2.FUTURE CONTINUOUS:**  he will be working ( θα δουλεύει)

 1. This time tomorrow I will be fishing.

1. I will be having lunch with Sue later. Would you like to come? ( πράξη που θα γίνει σίγουρα)
2. -Will you be using your car later?

-No, why? I need it to go shopping. (Ρωτάω με ευγένεια για χάρη)

 **3. FUTURE PERFECT:**  he will have worked ( θα έχει δουλέψει)

1. She will have cooked lunch by the time the kids are back from school.

**Expressions**: by the time. By then, before, till/until)

**Note:** She will have arrived in London **by** now

 She **won’t** have arrived in London **until/till** now. ( not by)

 **4. FUTURE PREFECT CONTINUNOUS:**  he will have been working (….. θα δουλεύει)

 1. They **will have been walking** for 5 hours by the time they arrive. (διάρκεια)

**NOTE**

By the time

In case

On condition

As soon as

As long as

Unless

After + **PRESENT TENSE**

Until/till

Whenever (NO WILL)

If

When

Suppose /supposing