

Do we all live in the same world?



Discuss the pictures...

Watch and discuss...

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-Nnloq4zy14>

Vocabulary p.16-17

1. unaccompanied minor = ασυνόδευτος ανήλικος
2. deportation = απέλαση
3. unlawful = παράνομος
4. prejudicial = επιβλαβής, βλαβερός
5. settlement = αποίκιση
6. stateless person = ανιθαγενής (χωρίς εθνικότητα)
7. human trafficking = εμπορία / διακίνηση ανθρώπων
8. smuggling = λαθρεμπόριο
9. sanity = πνευματική υγεία

Vocabulary Text 1

1. advocate = υπερασπιστής, υπέρμαχος
2. hail sb / sth as = θεωρώ
3. urge = σπρώχνω, παροτρύνω / ορμή, έντονη επιθυμία
4. conviction = σιγουριά, βεβαιότητα / αποφασιστικότητα
5. dispel = απομακρύνω, διώχνω / διαλύω
6. get to grips = εξοικειώνομαι
7. neat = τακτικός / συμμαζεμένος
8. indomitable = αήτητος / ανυποδούλωτος

Vocabulary Text 2

1. district = περιφέρεια
2. particle = σωματίδιο
3. hut = καλύβα
4. shabby = παλιός / φθαρμένος
5. grain = κόκκος
6. worldly thing = περιουσιακό στοιχείο
7. loiter = τριγυρίζω
8. twig = κλαδάκι
9. ration = ποσότητα
10. confrontation = αντιπαράθεση / διαπληκτισμός
11. uncompromising = ασυμβίβαστος
12. decent = αξιοπρεπές
13. scorching = καυτός
14. pant = λαχανιάζω
15. submissiveness = υποταγή
16. in vain = μάταια
17. evoke = προκαλώ
18. no avail = χωρίς όφελος
19. ponder = σκέφτομαι
20. down – trodden = καταπιεσμένος
21. perish = πεθαίνω / αφανίζομαι
22. deliverance = σωτηρία / απελευθέρωση
23. wither away = μαραζώνω
24. fairness = νομιμότητα / δικαιοσύνη

Vocabulary exercise

1. The lawyer worked hard to prevent the man's _____ back to his home country.
A) *district* B) *deportation* C) *ration* D) *sanity*
2. She spoke with great _____, making everyone believe in her innocence.
A) *conviction* B) *urge* C) *loiter* D) *neat*
3. The government introduced strict measures to stop drug _____ across the border.
A) *confrontation* B) *smuggling* C) *deliverance* D) *advocate*
4. His calm voice helped _____ everyone's fears during the crisis.
A) *evoke* B) *dispel* C) *ponder* D) *ration*
5. The teacher warned the students not to _____ outside the school gate after lessons.
A) *perish* B) *loiter* C) *advocate* D) *evoke*
6. After days without sleep, he began to doubt his own _____.
A) *sanity* B) *district* C) *submissiveness* D) *deliverance*
7. The speech managed to _____ strong emotions in the audience.
A) *perish* B) *evoke* C) *ration* D) *dispel*
8. She felt a sudden _____ to call her parents and apologize.
A) *district* B) *urge* C) *confrontation* D) *neat*
9. The city's poorest _____ lacked basic services and clean water.
A) *conviction* B) *district* C) *deportation* D) *sanity*
10. Despite many attempts, his efforts were _____ — nothing changed.
A) *uncompromising* B) *in vain* C) *decent* D) *prejudicial*
11. The charity sends food _____ to families during emergencies.
A) *rations* B) *advocates* C) *districts* D) *confrontations*
12. Her _____ attitude made it impossible to reach an agreement.
A) *indomitable* B) *uncompromising* C) *submissiveness* D) *decent*
13. He is a strong _____ of environmental protection.
A) *advocate* B) *conviction* C) *loiter* D) *sanity*
14. The soldiers showed _____ courage despite the danger.
A) *prejudicial* B) *indomitable* C) *submissiveness* D) *neat*
15. It was _____ behavior to judge someone without knowing the facts.
A) *prejudicial* B) *decent* C) *neat* D) *deliverance*
16. They tried to save the animals, but many would _____ in the fire.
A) *dispel* B) *perish* C) *evoke* D) *ponder*
17. The prisoner prayed for _____ from his suffering.
A) *deportation* B) *deliverance* C) *confrontation* D) *district*

18. His _____ appearance impressed the interview panel.

- A) neat B) prejudicial C) submissiveness D) no avail

19. She showed complete _____, obeying every order without question.

- A) confrontation B) submissiveness C) sanity D) conviction

20. After the argument, a serious _____ seemed unavoidable.

- A) confrontation B) ration C) advocate D) urge

21. He spent hours to _____ the difficult decision before acting.

- A) ponder B) dispel C) loiter D) perish

22. We tried to fix the machine, but it was to _____.

- A) decent B) no avail C) in vain D) indomitable

23. Despite his mistakes, he was basically a _____ person who cared about others.

- A) prejudicial B) uncompromising C) decent D) submissive

Reading activity 1

Write T or F and copy the words from the text that prove your answer.

1. Muzon and her family lived in a large house in the refugee camp.
2. Before leaving Syria, Muzon was preparing for school exams.
3. Muzon's father believed education was not important.
4. In the refugee camp there were no schools at all.
5. Muzon tried to convince other girls to continue their education.
6. Some people refused to listen to Muzon at first.
7. Muzon thinks being a refugee automatically ruins your life.
8. Muzon believes education can protect you in life.
9. Muzon's family left Syria because their home was close to a military base under attack.
10. Muzon feels proud and happy when people praise her achievements.

Reading Activity 2

Match the headings (A–H) to the paragraphs (1–6). One heading is extra.

Headings

- A. A dangerous encounter in the desert
- B. Life in a harsh and dry refugee camp
- C. Memories that still haunt him
- D. Searching daily for firewood
- E. Losing faith and hope
- F. A life without change or future
- G. His escape from his home country
- H. A shelter that is not really a home

Paragraphs

1. Description of Kakuma camp and the dry, dusty environment.
2. Description of Mesfin's small plastic hut and his loneliness.
3. Explanation of why he must walk long distances to collect firewood.
4. The incident where he meets an aggressive local man and is forced to abandon his wood.
5. His memories of the past, dead friends and traumatic experiences.
6. His thoughts about God, fairness and the feeling that every tomorrow is the same.

Grammar

A. Reported Speech = Πλάγιος Λόγος

- Χρησιμοποιούμε **Direct Speech** (Ευθύ Λόγο) για να μεταφέρουμε τα λόγια κάποιου ακριβώς όπως τα είπε. Συνήθως χρησιμοποιούμε το ρήμα **say** και τα ακριβή λόγια του ομιλητή μέσα σε εισαγωγικά.
Barry said, 'I have a headache.'
- Χρησιμοποιούμε **Reported Speech** (Πλάγιο Λόγο) για να μεταφέρουμε το νόημα αυτών που είπε κάποιος, χωρίς να χρησιμοποιήσουμε ακριβώς τα ίδια λόγια. Χρησιμοποιούμε ένα εισαγωγικό ρήμα (**reporting verb**), συνήθως τα **say** ή **tell**, ακολουθεί το **that** (=ότι, πως) και η πρόταση σε πλάγιο λόγο (**reported statement**).
Barry said that he had a headache.

NOTE:

- Μπορούμε να παραλείψουμε το **that** πριν από τη reported statement.
- Χρησιμοποιούμε ως **reporting verb** το **say** όταν δεν υπάρχει **indirect object** (έμμεσο αντικείμενο).
Jane said, 'I'm sorry.' → *Jane said (that) she was sorry.*

- Χρησιμοποιούμε ως **reporting verb** το **tell** όταν υπάρχει **indirect object** (έμμεσο αντικείμενο).
Jane said, 'I'm sorry, Fiona.' → *Jane told Fiona (that) she was sorry.*
BUT → *Jane said to Fiona (that) she was sorry.* (χρησιμοποιείται σπάνια)

Reported Statements = Προτάσεις σε Πλάγιο Λόγο

Όταν μετατρέπουμε μια πρόταση από **Direct** σε **Reported Speech**, τα **pronouns** (αντωνυμίες) και τα **possessive adjectives** (κτητικά επίθετα) αλλάζουν ανάλογα με το νόημα της νέας πρότασης.
Rose said, 'I have just broken my sunglasses.' → *Rose said (that) she had just broken her sunglasses.*

Όταν το **reporting verb** είναι σε **Past Simple**, συνήθως κάνουμε τις ακόλουθες αλλαγές:

Present Simple → Past Simple

Ella said 'I work at a bank.'

Ella said (that) she worked at a bank.

Present Progressive → Past Progressive

Tony said, 'I'm learning Japanese.'

Tony said (that) he was learning Japanese.

Past Simple → Past Perfect Simple

Bill said, 'Sheila left.'

Bill said (that) Sheila had left.

Present Perfect Simple → Past Perfect Simple

Lisa said, 'I've bought a new dress.'

Lisa said (that) she had bought a new dress.

Present Perfect Progressive → Past Perfect Progressive

Andy said, 'I've been waiting for an hour!'

Andy said (that) he had been waiting for an hour.

will → would

Olga said, 'I'll be back.'

Olga said (that) she would be back.

can → could

Alan said, 'I can book the tickets.'

Alan said (that) he could book the tickets.

may → might

Bob said, 'I may go to the Canary Islands.'

Bob said (that) he might go to the Canary Islands.

must → had to

Sally said, 'I must go home.'

Sally said (that) she had to go home.

Conditional Sentences Type 1 → Conditional Sentences Type 2

Diane said, 'If we take a taxi, we'll get there sooner.'

Diane said (that) if they took a taxi, they would get there sooner.

this/these → that/those

Emma said, 'These shoes are very tight.'

Emma said (that) those shoes were very tight.

here → there

Ian said, 'I want to stay here.'

Ian said (that) he wanted to stay there.

come → go

Brian said, 'I'll come to London with you.'

Brian said (that) he would go to London with me.

now → then

Belinda said, 'I'm going now.'

Belinda said (that) she was going then.

ago → before

Steve said, 'I bought the house two years ago.'

Steve said (that) he had bought the house two years before.

today/tonight → that day / that night

Kevin said, 'I haven't seen Rob today.'

Kevin said (that) he hadn't seen Rob that day.

yesterday → the previous day / the day before

Jack said, 'I saw Ron yesterday.'

Jack said (that) he had seen Ron the previous day.

this morning/year, etc. → that morning/year, etc.

Tanya said, 'I haven't worked at all this morning.'

Tanya said (that) she hadn't worked at all that morning.

tomorrow → the next day / the following day

Betty said, 'I'm going to the beach tomorrow.'

Betty said (that) she was going to the beach the following day.

last week/month, etc. → the previous week/month, etc., the week/month, etc. before

Liam said, 'I visited the museum last week.'

Liam said (that) he had visited the museum the previous week.

next week/month, etc. → the following week/month, etc.

Sean said, 'I'll paint the garage next week.'

Sean said (that) he would paint the garage the following week.

NOTE: Οι παραπάνω αλλαγές **δεν** γίνονται:

- όταν η πρόταση εκφράζει μία **γενική αλήθεια** ή **μελλοντικά σχέδια** ή όταν το **reporting verb** είναι σε **Present, Future** ή **Present Perfect Simple**.
'I enjoy travelling,' Ned said. → Ned said (that) he enjoys travelling.
'I will move to London next year,' Dan says. → Dan says (that) he will move to London next year.
- όταν στην πρόταση υπάρχει ο **Past Perfect Simple**, ο **Past Perfect Progressive** ή τα ρήματα **could, might, should, would, mustn't, used to, ought to, had better** και **must (deduction)**.
Colin said, 'You should tell your parents about it.' → Colin told me (that) I should tell my parents about it.
- όταν έχουμε **Conditional Sentences Type 2** και **3** ή μια πρόταση με **wish / if only**.
Peter said, 'If I were rich, I would travel a lot.' → Peter said (that) if he were rich, he would travel a lot.
Susan said, 'I wish I knew her name.' → Susan said (that) she wished she knew her name.
- τις περισσότερες φορές όταν στην πρόταση υπάρχει **Past Progressive**. Όταν όμως ο **Past Progressive** αλλάζει, μετατρέπεται σε **Past Perfect Progressive**. Επίσης οι παρελθοντικοί χρόνοι που βρίσκονται στις **time clauses** δεν αλλάζουν.
'I was speaking on the phone when my mother came home,' she said. → She said (that) she was speaking on the phone when her mother came home.

Change this direct speech into reported speech:

1. "He works in a bank"

She said _____

2. "We went out last night"

She told me _____

3. "I'm coming!"

She said _____

4. "I was waiting for the bus when he arrived"

She told me _____

5. "I'd never been there before"

She said _____

6. "I didn't go to the party"

She told me _____

7. "Lucy'll come later"

She said _____

8. "He hasn't eaten breakfast"

She told me _____

9. "I can help you tomorrow"

She said _____

10. "You should go to bed early"

She told me _____

11. "I don't like chocolate"

She told me _____

12. "I won't see you tomorrow"

She said _____

13. "She's living in Paris for a few months"

She said _____

14. "I visited my parents at the weekend"

She told me _____

15. "She hasn't eaten sushi before"

She said _____

16. "I hadn't travelled by underground before I came to London"

She said _____

17. "They would help if they could"

She said _____

18. "I'll do the washing-up later"

She told me _____

19. "I was sleeping when Julie called"

She said _____

Answer Key

Vocabulary

- | | | |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. deportation | 10. in vain | 19. submissiveness |
| 2. conviction | 11. ration | 20. confrontation |
| 3. smuggling | 12. uncompromising | 21. ponder |
| 4. dispel | 13. advocate | 22. no avail |
| 5. loiter | 14. indomitable | 23. decent |
| 6. sanity | 15. prejudicial | |
| 7. evoke | 16. perish | |
| 8. urge | 17. deliverance | |
| 9. district | 18. neat | |

Reading

Activity 1

1. **F** 2. **T** 3. **F** 4. **F** 5. **T** 6. **T** 7. **F** 8. **T** 9. **T** 10. **F**

Activity 2

1. **B** 2. **H** 3. **D** 4. **A** 5. **C** 6. **F**

Grammar

1. **She said (that) he worked in a bank.**
2. **She told me (that) they went (had gone) out last night (the night before).**
3. **She said (that) she was coming.**
4. **She told me (that) she was waiting for the bus when he arrived.**
5. **She said (that) she had never been there before.**
6. **She told me (that) she didn't go (hadn't gone) to the party.**
7. **She said (that) Lucy would come later.**
8. **She told me (that) he hadn't eaten breakfast.**
9. **She said (that) she could help me tomorrow.**
10. **She told me (that) I should go to bed early.**
11. **She told me (that) she didn't like chocolate.**
12. **She said (that) she wouldn't see me tomorrow.**
13. **She said (that) she is living in Paris for a few months.**
14. **She told me (that) she visited (had visited) her parents at the weekend.**
15. **She said (that) she hadn't eaten sushi before.**
16. **She said (that) she hadn't travelled by underground before she came to London.**
17. **She said (that) they would help if they could.**
18. **She told me (that) she would do the washing-up later.**
19. **She said (that) she had been sleeping when Julie called.**