

Past Simple (Απλός Αόριστος)

Πότε τον χρησιμοποιούμε:

1. Για πράξεις που έγιναν στο παρελθόν και αναφέρουμε ή ξέρουμε το πότε.

Πχ. I **cleaned** the windows **an hour ago**.

2. Για συνήθειες που είχαμε στο παρελθόν.

Πχ. **In the past**, Ian **visited** his cousin every week.

3. Για καταστάσεις που είχαμε στο παρελθόν.

Πχ. We **loved** cartoons **when we were kids**.

4. Για διαδοχικές πράξεις, δηλαδή για πράξεις που έγιναν η μία μετά την άλλη στο παρελθόν.

Πχ. Dad **arrived** home, **cooked** lunch and **watched** TV.

Κανόνες ορθογραφίας (ομαλά ρήματα μόνο):

Wash → washed
travell**ed**

Study → studi**ed**

Travel →

Live → lived
prefer**ed**

Play → play**ed**

prefer →

Chat → chatt**ed**

Λέξεις / Φράσεις κλειδιά: Yesterday, yesterday morning / afternoon / evening, last night / week / month / year,

the day before yesterday (= προχθές), a week / month / year ago, two hours / days ago,

in 2016, in the past

Regular verbs (Ομαλά ρήματα)

Affirmative ✓

I cooked

You cooked

He cooked

She cooked

It cooked

We cooked

You cooked

They cooked

Interrogative ?

Did I cook?

Did you cook?

Did he cook?

Did she cook?

Did it cook?

Did we cook?

Did you cook?

Did they cook?

Negative X

Full form

I did not cook

You did not cook

He did not cook

She did not cook

It did not cook

We did not cook

You did not cook

They did not cook

Short form

I didn't cook

You didn't cook

He didn't cook

She didn't cook

It didn't cook

We didn't cook

You didn't cook

They didn't cook

Irregular verbs (Ανώμαλα ρήματα)

Affirmative ✓

I went

You went

He went

She went

It went

We went

You went

They went

Interrogative ?

Did I go?

Did you go?

Did he go?

Did she go?

Did it go?

Did we go?

Did you go?

Did they go?

Negative X

Full form

I did not go

You did not go

He did not go

She did not go

It did not go

We did not go

You did not go

They did not go

Short form

I didn't go

You didn't go

He didn't go

She didn't go

It didn't go

We didn't go

You didn't go

They didn't go

*** Στην ερώτηση χρησιμοποιούμε το βοηθητικό ρήμα did και στην άρνηση το didn't. Όταν χρησιμοποιούμε τα did και didn't το ρήμα επιστρέφει στην αρχική του μορφή.**

**** Τα ανώμαλα ρήματα αλλάζουν τελείως στην κατάφαση αλλά στην ερώτηση και στην άρνηση ακολουθούν τον τρόπο κλίσης των ομαλών, δηλαδή όταν βάζουμε did, didn't επιστρέφουν στην κανονική τους μορφή.**

***** Το ρήμα be (am / is / are) στον past simple γίνεται was / were.**

Affirmative ✓

I was

You were

He was

She was

It was

We were

You were

They were

Interrogative ?

Was I?

Were you?

Was he?

Was she?

Was it?

Were we?

Were you?

Were they?

Negative X

Full form

I was not

You were not

He was not

She was not

It was not

We were not

You were not

They were not

Short form

I wasn't

You weren't

He wasn't

She wasn't

It wasn't

We weren't

You weren't

They weren't