

## Examples of Passive ●●○○○

| Tense                  |                 | Subject  | Verb             | Object    |
|------------------------|-----------------|----------|------------------|-----------|
| <b>Simple Present</b>  | <i>Active:</i>  | Rita     | writes           | a letter. |
|                        | <i>Passive:</i> | A letter | is written       | by Rita.  |
| <b>Simple Past</b>     | <i>Active:</i>  | Rita     | wrote            | a letter. |
|                        | <i>Passive:</i> | A letter | was written      | by Rita.  |
| <b>Present Perfect</b> | <i>Active:</i>  | Rita     | has written      | a letter. |
|                        | <i>Passive:</i> | A letter | has been written | by Rita.  |
| <b>Future Simple</b>   | <i>Active:</i>  | Rita     | will write       | a letter. |
|                        | <i>Passive:</i> | A letter | will be written  | by Rita.  |
| <b>Modals</b>          | <i>Active:</i>  | Rita     | can write        | a letter. |
|                        | <i>Passive:</i> | A letter | can be written   | by Rita.  |

## Examples of Passive ●●●●○

| Tense                      |                 | Subject  | Verb                    | Object    |
|----------------------------|-----------------|----------|-------------------------|-----------|
| <b>Present Progressive</b> | <i>Active:</i>  | Rita     | is writing              | a letter. |
|                            | <i>Passive:</i> | A letter | is being written        | by Rita.  |
| <b>Past Progressive</b>    | <i>Active:</i>  | Rita     | was writing             | a letter. |
|                            | <i>Passive:</i> | A letter | was being written       | by Rita.  |
| <b>Past Perfect</b>        | <i>Active:</i>  | Rita     | had written             | a letter. |
|                            | <i>Passive:</i> | A letter | had been written        | by Rita.  |
| <b>Future Perfect</b>      | <i>Active:</i>  | Rita     | will have written       | a letter. |
|                            | <i>Passive:</i> | A letter | will have been written  | by Rita.  |
| <b>Conditional I</b>       | <i>Active:</i>  | Rita     | would write             | a letter. |
|                            | <i>Passive:</i> | A letter | would be written        | by Rita.  |
| <b>Conditional II</b>      | <i>Active:</i>  | Rita     | would have written      | a letter. |
|                            | <i>Passive:</i> | A letter | would have been written | by Rita.  |

