

THE CONDITIONALS = ΟΙ ΥΠΟΘΕΤΙΚΟΙ ΛΟΓΟΙ

ΥΠΟΘΕΣΗ

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ΑΠΟΔΟΣΗ

ΧΡΗΣΗ

ZERO

if + present → present

ΓΕΝΙΚΗ ΑΛΗΘΕΙΑ

ex: If you study hard, you pass the exams.

FIRST

if + present → will + infinitive (may, can, shall)

ΠΙΘΑΝΟΤΗΤΑ

ex: If you study hard, you will pass the exams.

SECOND

if + past simple → would + infinitive (might, could, should)

ΠΙΘΑΝΟΤΗΤΑ ΣΤΟ ΠΑΡΕΛΘΟΝ

ex: If you studied, you would pass the exams.

If I were you, I would study more.

ΣΥΜΒΟΥΛΗ

THIRD

if + had + p.p. (past perfect) → would + have + p.p. (modal perfect)

ΜΗ ΑΛΗΘΙΝΟ

ex: If you had studied hard, you would have passed the exams.